

# Exam questions

## Semester II

DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Mark a distribution for which the specified estimation is accurate.

- distribution
- n distribution
- distribution
- tribution

$$T(\sigma_{A=x}(R)) = T(R)/V(R,A)$$

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Mark the most accurate estimation on the average for the result of the specified operation.

- T(
- T(
- T(
- T(

$$\sigma_{A>x}(R)$$

OK



1/1



© 2010, ООО Компетентум

DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given the following statistics for R(A,B):  $T(R) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$ ,  $V(R,A) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$ ,  $V(R,B) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$   
Write an estimation for the result of the specified operation

$$\sigma_{A\boxed{0}10}(R)$$

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given the following statistics for R() and S():

$T(R) = \boxed{\text{ }}, V(\boxed{\text{ }}) = \boxed{\text{ }}, V(\boxed{\text{ }}) = \boxed{\text{ }}$ ;

$T(S) = \boxed{\text{ }}, V(\boxed{\text{ }}) = \boxed{\text{ }}, V(\boxed{\text{ }}) = \boxed{\text{ }}$

Write an estimation for the result of the specified operation

$R \bowtie S$

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given the following statistics for  $R(\square)$  and  $S(\square)$ :

$$T(R) = \square, V(\square) = \square, V(\square) = \square;$$

$$T(S) = \square, V(\square) = \square, V(\square) = \square$$

Write an estimation for the result of the specified operation

$R \times S$

OK



1/1



© 2010, ООО Компетентум

DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given the following statistics for  $R(\square)$  and  $S(\square)$ :

$$T(R) = \square, V(R) = \square, V(\square) = \square;$$

$$T(S) = \square, V(S) = \square, V(\square) = \square$$

Write an estimation for the result of the specified operation

$$R \bowtie (\sigma_{\square}(S))$$

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given the following statistics for R() and S():  $V(R) = \boxed{\quad}$ ,  $V(S) = \boxed{\quad}$   
Write an estimation for natural join of R and S relations using histograms.

R	B	Number of occurrences
	0	<input type="text"/>
	1	<input type="text"/>
	2	<input type="text"/>
	3	<input type="text"/>
	Others	<input type="text"/>

- Number of tuples with  $B=0$    
Number of tuples with  $B=1$    
Number of tuples with  $B=2$    
Number of tuples with  $B=3$    
Number of tuples with  $B=4$    
Number of tuples with  $B>4$

Assumed that domain of B is the set of nonnegative integers.

S	B	Number of occurrences
	0	<input type="text"/>
	1	<input type="text"/>
	2	<input type="text"/>
	4	<input type="text"/>
	Others	<input type="text"/>

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given R(A,B); S(B,C); A, B – integers of  $\square$  bytes, C – string of  $\square$  bytes; tuple header –  $\square$  bytes; size of block –  $\square$  bytes; block header –  $\square$  bytes. Let  $T(R) = \square$ ,  $T(S) = \square$ .

Calculate the number of disk readings for nested loops disk join algorithm NLDJ (R and S don't entirely fit in main memory):

- a) R is scanned in the inner loop
- b) S is scanned in the inner loop

OK



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given  $R(A,B)$ ;  $S(B,C)$ ; A, B – integers of  bytes; C – string of  bytes; tuple header –  bytes; size of block –  bytes; block header –  bytes. Let  $T(R) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$ ,  $T(S) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$ .

Calculate the number of disk readings for the nested loops memory join algorithm NLMJ (R entirely fits in main memory, S doesn't entirely fit in main memory)



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Given R(A,B); S(B,C); A, B – integers of  bytes, C – string of  bytes; tuple header –  bytes; size of block –  bytes; block header –  bytes. Let  $T(R) = \langle \dots \rangle$ ,  $T(S) = \langle \dots \rangle$ .

Calculate the number of disk readings for the hash join algorithm HJ (R and S don't entirely fit in main memory):



DEVELOPMENT OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS 2  
ЭКЗАМЕН

Nested Loop Memory Join (NLMJ).

Open method: rearrange the lines in correct order (moving by mouse)

1.	if
2.	}{ F; m = 0; node.rightSon.open(); node.rightSon.next(); };
3.	while
4.	Node
5.	else

OK



# Rearrange the lines in correct order

- NLMJ: implementation of next method
- NLDJ: implementation of next method
- MJPK: implementation of next method